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G. Aad, S. Aoun, C.P. Bee, C. Bertella, N. Bousson, J.C. Clémens, Y. Coadou, F. Djama, F. Etienne, L. Feligioni, et al.

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The ATLAS Collaboration

### Abstract

A measurement of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime and mass in the decay channel  $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)\Lambda^0(p\pi^-)$  is presented. The analysis uses a signal sample of about 2200  $\Lambda_b^0$  and  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0$  decays that are reconstructed in  $4.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of ATLAS  $pp$  collision data collected in 2011 at the LHC center-of-mass energy of 7 TeV. A simultaneous mass and decay time maximum likelihood fit is used to extract the  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime and mass. They are measured to be  $\tau_{\Lambda_b} = 1.449 \pm 0.036(\text{stat}) \pm 0.017(\text{syst}) \text{ ps}$  and  $m_{\Lambda_b} = 5619.7 \pm 0.7(\text{stat}) \pm 1.1(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}$ .

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(Dated: November 4, 2018)

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The  $\Lambda_b^0$  baryon (and its charge conjugate  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0$ ) is the lightest baryon containing a  $b$  ( $\bar{b}$ ) quark. With a mass of about 5620 MeV [1, 2] it is not produced at  $B$  factories, where the collision center-of-mass energy is tuned to produce pairs of  $B$  mesons. Currently, hadron colliders are the only facilities where the properties of  $b$  baryons can be studied. This paper presents a measurement of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  mass and lifetime in the ATLAS experiment [3] using the decay channel  $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)\Lambda^0(p\pi^-)$  (the charge conjugate mode is implied throughout the paper unless explicitly stated otherwise). The  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime, although measured by many experiments [1, 4–6], still suffers from a large experimental uncertainty.

The decay  $B_d^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)K_S^0(\pi^+\pi^-)$  has the same topology as the studied  $\Lambda_b^0$  decay. The  $B_d^0$  mass and lifetime are measured with good precision [1], and therefore this decay provides a useful tool to validate the  $\Lambda_b^0$  results, as both measurements are subject to similar systematic uncertainties. The lifetime ratio,  $\tau_{\Lambda_b}/\tau_{B_d}$ , can be predicted by heavy quark expansion calculations [7] and perturbative QCD [8] and is of great theoretical interest. The lifetime and mass are determined using a simultaneous unbinned maximum likelihood fit to the reconstructed mass and decay time of each selected candidate.

## II. DATA SAMPLES AND TRIGGER SELECTION

The ATLAS experiment [3] is a general-purpose detector at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC). It covers nearly the entire solid angle around the interaction point with layers of tracking detectors, calorimeters, and muon chambers. The coordinate system has the  $z$  axis aligned with the beam direction. The transverse momentum  $p_T$  and pseudorapidity,  $\eta$ , of reconstructed particles are defined with respect to that direction. This analysis uses two ATLAS subsystems: the inner detector (ID) and the muon spectrometer (MS). Both are situated in a magnetic field and serve as tracking detectors. The ID consists of three types of detector: the silicon pixel detector (Pixel), the silicon microstrip detector (SCT), and the transition radiation tracker (TRT). The MS consists

of monitored drift tube chambers (MDT) and cathode strip chambers (CSC) for precision muon measurements, resistive plate chambers (RPC) and thin gap chambers (TGC) employed by the muon-trigger system. Tracks are reconstructed in the ID, and the MS is used to identify muons. Only tracks with  $p_T$  above 400 MeV and pseudorapidity  $|\eta| < 2.5$  are used in this analysis.

The analysis is based on data collected in 2011 using single-muon, dimuon, and  $J/\psi$  triggers. The ATLAS trigger system [9] has three levels: the hardware-based Level-1 trigger and the two-stage High Level Trigger (HLT). At Level-1 the muon trigger uses dedicated fast muon-trigger chambers to search for patterns of hits corresponding to muons passing different  $p_T$  thresholds. Regions of interest (RoI) around these Level-1 hit patterns then serve as seeds for the HLT muon reconstruction. Since the rate from the low- $p_T$  muon triggers was too high for all accepted events to be saved, prescale factors were applied to a subset of the triggers to reduce the output rate. The muon transverse momentum thresholds for single and dimuon triggers range from 4 to 22 GeV. The  $J/\psi$  dimuon triggers require that the muons originate from a common vertex and have opposite charge, and that the dimuon mass is in the range  $2.5 \text{ GeV} < m_{\mu\mu} < 4.3 \text{ GeV}$ . The majority of the sample was collected by the  $J/\psi$  trigger with a  $p_T$  threshold of 4 GeV applied to each muon. This was the lowest- $p_T$  un-prescaled trigger in the 2011 data taking; however, other complementary triggers were used, too. The  $p_T$  spectrum of the selected muons peaks at 5 GeV; the lowest muon  $p_T$  is above 2.5 GeV.

A Monte Carlo (MC) sample of  $5 \times 10^6$  antibaryon  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0$  events is used to study systematic effects and to correct for the efficiency and acceptance of the detector. The sample is generated using the PYTHIA 6 MC generator [10] with the 2011 ATLAS AUET2B L0\*\* tune [11], and the events are filtered so that each accepted event has a decay  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)\bar{\Lambda}^0(\bar{p}\pi^+)$  with the muons having transverse momenta of at least 2.5 GeV. The MC sample is generated with a  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime of  $\tau_{\Lambda_b}^{\text{MC}} = 1.391 \text{ ps}$ .

### III. RECONSTRUCTION AND SIGNAL SELECTION

#### A. $J/\psi$ and $\Lambda^0$ preselection

The decay  $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)\Lambda^0(p\pi^-)$  has a cascade topology. The  $J/\psi$  decays instantly at the same point as the  $\Lambda_b^0$  (secondary vertex), while the  $\Lambda^0$  lives long enough to form a displaced tertiary vertex. There are four final-state particles: two muons from the  $J/\psi$ , and a proton and a pion from the  $\Lambda^0$  decay.

The dimuon and dihadron ( $V^0$ ) pairs are preselected by requiring that their tracks be successfully fitted to a common vertex satisfying some basic quality requirements. The  $J/\psi$  and  $V^0$  pre-selection is very loose, so that potential candidates are not excluded at this stage. The dimuon candidates are accepted if the  $J/\psi$  vertex-refitted invariant mass lies in the range  $2.8 \text{ GeV} < m_{\mu\mu} < 3.4 \text{ GeV}$ . The dihadron candidates are accepted if the invariant mass is in the range  $1.08 \text{ GeV} < m_{p\pi} < 1.15 \text{ GeV}$ . The masses of a proton and a pion are assigned to the tracks when the invariant mass is calculated;  $p\pi^-$  and  $\bar{p}\pi^+$  combinations are tested so that both  $\Lambda^0$  and  $\bar{\Lambda}^0$  candidates are accepted.

#### B. Reconstruction of $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)\Lambda^0(p\pi^-)$

The muon and hadron track pairs preselected with the criteria described in the previous section are then refitted with a constraint of a  $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)\Lambda^0(p\pi^-)$  topology. The muons are constrained to intersect at a single vertex, while their invariant mass is set equal to the known mass of the  $J/\psi$ ,  $m_{J/\psi} = 3096.92 \text{ MeV}$  [1]. The two hadronic tracks are constrained to a second vertex, and their invariant mass is fixed to the mass of the  $\Lambda^0$ ,  $m_{\Lambda^0} = 1115.68 \text{ MeV}$  [1]. The combined momentum of the refitted  $V^0$  track pair is constrained to point to the dimuon vertex in three dimensions. The fit is performed on all four tracks simultaneously, taking into account the constraints described above (cascade topology fit) and the full track error matrices. The quality of the fit is characterized by the value of  $\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}}$ , where a global  $\chi^2$  involving all four tracks is used. The corresponding number of degrees of freedom,  $N_{\text{dof}}$ , is six. Furthermore, for each track quadruplet, that can be successfully fitted to the  $\Lambda_b^0$  decay topology, a  $B_d^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)K_S^0(\pi^+\pi^-)$  topology fit is attempted (i.e. a pion mass is assigned to the hadronic tracks and the  $V^0$  mass is constrained to the mass of  $K_S^0$ ,  $m_{K_S} = 497.65 \text{ MeV}$  [1]). This is to identify possible  $B_d^0$  decays mistaken for  $\Lambda_b^0$ .

The  $\Lambda_b^0$  candidates are then subjected to the following selections:

- The global  $\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}} < 3$ .
- The transverse momentum of the cascade-refitted  $V^0$ ,  $p_{T,V^0} > 3.5 \text{ GeV}$ .

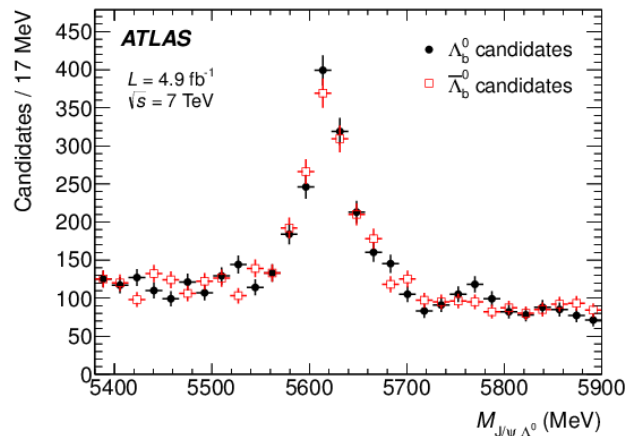


FIG. 1. Invariant mass distribution of the selected  $\Lambda_b^0$  and  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0$  candidates.

- The transverse decay length of the cascade-refitted  $V^0$  vertex measured from the  $\Lambda_b^0$  vertex,  $L_{xy,V^0} > 10 \text{ mm}$ .
- The invariant mass must be in the range  $5.38 \text{ GeV} < m_{J/\psi\Lambda^0} < 5.90 \text{ GeV}$ .
- If the four tracks forming a  $\Lambda_b^0$  candidate also result in an acceptable  $B_d^0$  fit, the candidate must have a difference of cumulative  $\chi^2$  probabilities of the two fits,  $\mathcal{P}_{\Lambda_b^0} - \mathcal{P}_{B_d} > 0.05$ .

With these criteria, 4074  $\Lambda_b^0$  and 4081  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0$  candidates (including background) are selected. No track quadruplet is successfully fitted as both a  $\Lambda_b^0$  and a  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0$  decay. The mass distributions of the selected candidates are shown in Fig. 1. In the rest of the paper the  $\Lambda_b^0$  and  $\bar{\Lambda}_b^0$  samples are combined.

#### IV. MASS AND PROPER DECAY TIME FIT

The proper decay time of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  candidate is calculated from the measured decay distance and the candidate's momentum as follows:

$$\tau = \frac{L_{xy} m^{\text{PDG}}}{p_T},$$

where  $m^{\text{PDG}} = 5619.4 \text{ MeV}$  [1],  $p_T$  is the reconstructed  $\Lambda_b^0$  transverse momentum, and  $L_{xy}$  is the  $\Lambda_b^0$  transverse decay distance measured from the primary vertex (PV). On average there are 6.8 collision vertices per event in the selected data resulting from multiple collisions at each LHC bunch crossing (pileup events). The collision vertex that in three-dimensional space lies closest to the trajectory of the reconstructed  $\Lambda_b^0$  candidate is used as the PV.

An unbinned maximum likelihood fit is used to determine the  $\Lambda_b^0$  mass and lifetime. The mass and proper decay time are fitted using a likelihood function defined as follows:

$$L = \prod_{i=1}^N \left[ f_{\text{sig}} \mathcal{M}_s(m_i | \delta_{m_i}) \mathcal{T}_s(\tau_i | \delta_{\tau_i}) w_s(\delta_{m_i}, \delta_{\tau_i}) + (1 - f_{\text{sig}}) \mathcal{M}_b(m_i | \delta_{m_i}) \mathcal{T}_b(\tau_i | \delta_{\tau_i}) w_b(\delta_{m_i}, \delta_{\tau_i}) \right],$$

where  $f_{\text{sig}}$  denotes the fraction of signal candidates;  $m_i$  is the invariant mass of the  $i$ -th candidate and  $\tau_i$  is its proper decay time. The corresponding errors,  $\delta_{m_i}$  and  $\delta_{\tau_i}$ , are estimated on a candidate-by-candidate basis by the cascade topology fit.  $\mathcal{M}_s$  and  $\mathcal{M}_b$  are probability density functions (PDFs) describing the signal and background mass dependence;  $\mathcal{T}_s$  and  $\mathcal{T}_b$  describe the dependence on the proper decay time. The invariant mass and proper decay time error distributions,  $w_{s(b)}(\delta_m, \delta_\tau) = w'_{s(b)}(\delta_m) w''_{s(b)}(\delta_\tau)$ , are extracted from data. It has been verified that using separate PDFs for the signal and background component produces the same result when a single PDF is used,  $w \equiv w_s = w_b$ . For this reason the latter case is used.

The background can be divided into two categories: prompt and nonprompt backgrounds. The prompt background consists of  $J/\psi$  candidates produced directly in the  $pp$  collision that are randomly combined with  $V^0$  candidates, which also include fake combinatorial  $\Lambda^0$  or  $K_S^0$  candidates. The prompt background decay length is due to the finite resolution of the vertex reconstruction. The nonprompt background includes events where the  $J/\psi$  candidate originates in the decay of a  $b$  hadron. This type of background has a lifetime due to its origin in long-lived  $b$  hadrons [e.g.  $B_d^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)K_S^0(\pi^+\pi^-)$ , with the  $K_S^0$  meson misidentified as  $\Lambda^0$ , forming a nonprompt background for  $\Lambda_b^0$ ].

The signal component of the mass PDF,  $\mathcal{M}_s$ , is a Gaussian function with a mean equal to  $m_{\Lambda_b}$  and width  $S_m \delta_m$ . The mass error scale factor  $S_m$  determines how much the errors  $\delta_{m_i}$  are overestimated or underestimated. The background component is a first order polynomial with a slope  $b$ .

Using the estimated decay time error  $\delta_\tau$ , the proper decay time resolution is modeled with a Gaussian function:

$$R(\tau - \tau' | \delta_\tau) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} S_\tau \delta_\tau} e^{-\frac{(\tau - \tau')^2}{2(S_\tau \delta_\tau)^2}}, \quad (1)$$

where  $S_\tau$  denotes the proper decay time error scale factor, and  $\tau$  and  $\tau'$  stand for the reconstructed and true proper decay times, respectively.

The signal and nonprompt background proper decay time distributions are modeled as exponential functions,  $E(\tau'; \tau_B)$ , for  $\tau' > 0$ , with  $\tau_B$  being the fitted parameter denoting either the  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime or the pseudolifetime of the long-lived background. The prompt background component is modeled by a sum of two functions: a Dirac  $\delta$

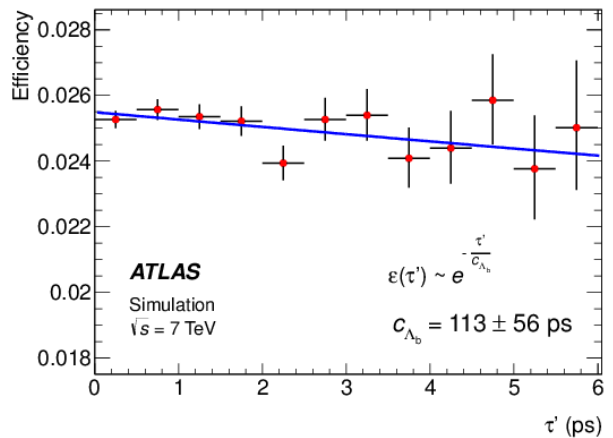


FIG. 2. Extraction of the efficiency correction for  $\Lambda_b^0$ . The MC efficiency is fitted with an exponential function. The  $y$  axis has a suppressed zero. The displayed error is statistical only.

function  $\delta_{\text{Dirac}}(\tau')$  and a symmetric exponential (Laplace distribution)  $E_{\text{sym}}(\tau')$ , to account for the non-Gaussian tails of the prompt background observed in data.

The functions are convolved with the resolution model (1) to obtain the PDFs of the measured proper decay time:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{T}_s(\tau | \delta_\tau) &= \varepsilon(\tau')^{-1} E(\tau'; \tau_{\Lambda_b}) \otimes R(\tau - \tau' | \delta_\tau), \quad (2) \\ \mathcal{T}_b(\tau | \delta_\tau) &= \left[ f_1 \mathcal{T}_p(\tau') + (1 - f_1) \mathcal{T}_{\text{np}}(\tau') \right] \otimes \\ &R(\tau - \tau' | \delta_\tau), \end{aligned}$$

with the nonprompt and prompt components defined as

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{T}_{\text{np}}(\tau') &= f_2 E(\tau'; \tau_{\text{bkg},1}) + (1 - f_2) E(\tau'; \tau_{\text{bkg},2}), \\ \mathcal{T}_p(\tau') &= f_3 \delta_{\text{Dirac}}(\tau') + (1 - f_3) E_{\text{sym}}(\tau'; \tau_{\text{bkg},3}). \end{aligned}$$

The efficiency correction function  $\varepsilon(\tau')$  in Eq. (2) accounts for the decay-time-dependent selection bias.

Two sources are responsible for the selection bias in the  $\Lambda_b^0$  decay time: the  $V^0$  reconstruction efficiency and the trigger selection. The  $V^0$  reconstruction efficiency depends on the decay distance from the center of the detector, as tracks from decays further away from the center leave fewer hits in the ID. Since the  $\Lambda_b^0$  decay length and the distance of the  $\Lambda^0$  vertex from the center of the detector are correlated (the latter includes the former), this biases the measured proper decay time toward smaller values. The other source of the bias is the muon trigger, which affects the distribution of the muon transverse impact parameter,  $d_0$ . Applying the tag-and-probe method to  $J/\psi$  decays, the trigger efficiency as a function of  $d_0$  is measured for a single-muon trigger in data. The simulation shows that the dimuon-trigger efficiency can be expressed as a product of single-muon efficiencies.

The MC events are reweighted to reproduce the observed trigger bias. The efficiency correction,  $\varepsilon(\tau')$ , is

TABLE I. Results of the simultaneous mass and decay time maximum likelihood fit for  $\Lambda_b^0$ . The uncertainties shown are statistical only. The number of degrees of freedom used for the  $\chi^2$  calculation is  $N_{\text{dof}} = 61$ .

Parameter	Value	Par.	Value
$m_{\Lambda_b}$	$5619.7 \pm 0.7$ MeV	$\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}}$	1.09
$\tau_{\Lambda_b}$	$1.449 \pm 0.036$ ps	$N_{\text{sig}}$	$2184 \pm 57$
$f_{\text{sig}}$	$0.268 \pm 0.007$	$N_{\text{bkg}}$	$5970 \pm 160$
$S_m$	$1.18 \pm 0.03$	$\sigma_m$	$31.1 \pm 0.8$ MeV
$S_\tau$	$1.05 \pm 0.02$	$\sigma_\tau$	$0.117 \pm 0.003$ ps

determined using this weighted MC sample. It is modeled as a simple exponential,  $\varepsilon(\tau') \propto e^{-\tau'/c_{\Lambda_b}}$ , where  $c_{\Lambda_b}$  denotes the slope of the efficiency correction. The exponential form is chosen for  $\varepsilon(\tau')$  because it describes the MC well and is particularly easy to convolve with the resolution model. The slope of the exponential,  $c_{\Lambda_b}$ , is extracted from a fit to the MC decay time efficiency plot shown in Fig. 2. The extracted value is  $c_{\Lambda_b} = 113 \pm 56$  ps; i.e. for a decay time of 6 ps the efficiency decreases by 5%.

### A. Parameters determined from the fit

The full PDF has 12 free parameters: the  $\Lambda_b^0$  mass and lifetime,  $m_{\Lambda_b}$  and  $\tau_{\Lambda_b}$ ; the fraction of signal events,  $f_{\text{sig}}$ ; the error scale factors,  $S_m$  and  $S_\tau$ ; the slope of the mass dependence of the background,  $b$ ; the pseudo-lifetimes of the long-lived background,  $\tau_{\text{bkg},1}$  and  $\tau_{\text{bkg},2}$ ; the exponential slope of the non-Gaussian prompt background,  $\tau_{\text{bkg},3}$ ; and the relative fractions of the various background contributions,  $f_1$ ,  $f_2$ , and  $f_3$ .

Other quantities are calculated from the fit parameters. The number of signal and background candidates,  $N_{\text{sig}}$  and  $N_{\text{bkg}}$ , are calculated as  $N_{\text{sig}} = f_{\text{sig}}N$  and  $N_{\text{bkg}} = (1 - f_{\text{sig}})N$ , where  $N$  is the total number of candidates. The mass and proper decay time resolutions are calculated from the fit parameters, too. By analogy with a Gaussian distribution, the mass resolution  $\sigma_m$  is defined as half of that mass range for which the integral of  $\mathcal{M}_s$  retains 68.3% of the number of signal events symmetrically around the fitted  $\Lambda_b^0$  mass. The proper decay time resolution,  $\sigma_\tau$ , is determined in the same fashion by integrating the prompt background PDF.

## V. EXTRACTION OF THE LIFETIME AND MASS

### A. Results of the maximum likelihood fit

The results of the maximum likelihood fit are listed in Table I. The table shows only the most important fitted

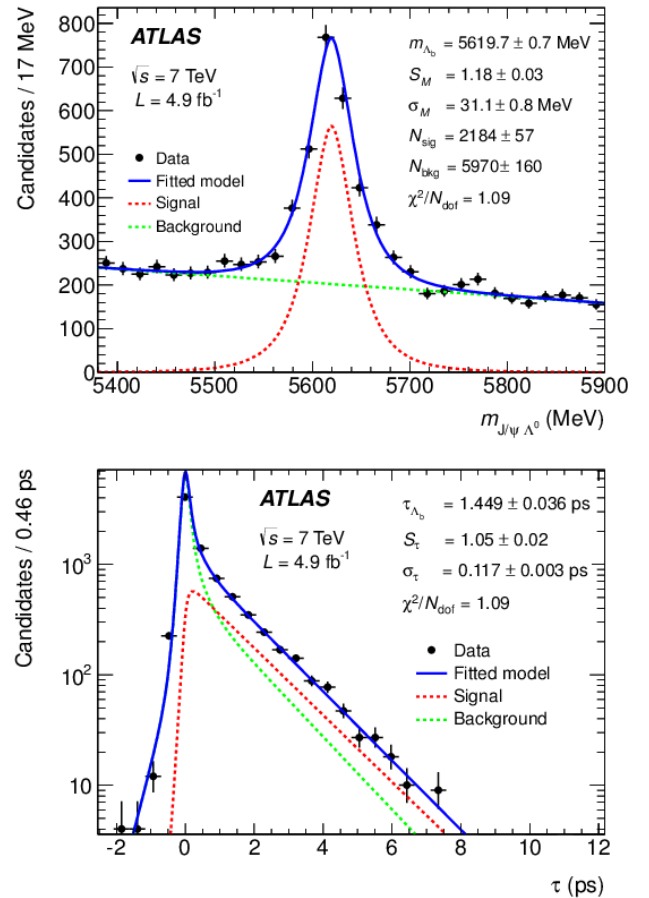


FIG. 3. Projections of the fitted PDF onto the mass (top panel) and the proper decay time (bottom panel) axes for  $\Lambda_b^0$  candidates. The errors of the listed fit result values are statistical only. The  $\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}}$  value is calculated from the data set binned in mass and decay time with the number of degrees of freedom,  $N_{\text{dof}} = 61$ .

parameters, calculated parameters, and a  $\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}}$  value which quantifies the fit quality. The  $\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}}$  value is calculated from the dataset binned in mass and decay time with 61 degrees of freedom. The sizes of the bins are commensurate with the measured mass and decay time resolutions, and only bins with more than 11 entries are used for the  $\chi^2$  calculation. This requirement is imposed so that the error on the number of entries in each bin can be taken as Gaussian. The lifetime result is corrected for the selection bias (see Sec. IV); the size of the correction is +19 fs. The estimated correlation between the mass and lifetime is small, 0.002. Projections of the PDF onto the mass and proper decay time axes are shown in Fig. 3.

### B. Systematic uncertainties

Systematic errors are estimated by changing various parameters of the analysis and observing the shift in the

extracted mass and lifetime. The shift with respect to the baseline result is then quoted as a systematic uncertainty. The non-negligible systematic uncertainties are summarized in Table II. The individual errors are added in quadrature, yielding total systematic errors of the lifetime and mass measurements,  $\sigma_{\tau}^{\text{sys}} = 17$  fs and  $\sigma_m^{\text{sys}} = 1.1$  MeV, respectively. Details of the determination of the systematic uncertainties follow.

### 1. Event selection and reconstruction bias

Two effects that lead to a selection bias for  $\Lambda_b^0$  candidates as a function of decay time have been identified: the dominant contribution comes from the muon trigger, which slightly biases the transverse impact parameter of muons,  $d_0$ , toward smaller values. The second bias comes from the  $V^0$  reconstruction. The event selection bias is corrected using the MC simulation to determine the efficiency as a function of the decay time as described in Sec. IV. The slope of the efficiency correction function,  $c_{\Lambda_b}$ , is determined with a statistical accuracy of 50% (56 ps). Using standard error propagation, the contribution of this uncertainty to the overall error is evaluated to be 9 fs.

Since the two bias corrections rely on MC simulation, systematic uncertainties due to the corrections are estimated. These are determined separately for the  $V^0$  reconstruction bias and for the trigger bias. In the MC simulation the bias correction shifts the  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime by 26 fs, of which 10 fs are due to the  $V^0$  reconstruction and 16 fs are due to the trigger requirement. The systematic error due to the  $V^0$  bias correction is estimated by varying the  $\Lambda_b^0$  transverse momentum in the MC simulation (using kinematic reweighting) to probe the  $p_T$  dependence of the correction. The magnitude of the variation is about 3 times the difference between the mean  $p_T$  in data and the MC simulation. The corresponding error is estimated to be 4 fs. To ensure a good description of the trigger bias, the MC sample is reweighted using single-muon-trigger efficiencies expressed as a function of muon  $d_0$  values that are extracted from data. The weighting functions are parameterized as linear functions,  $w(d_0) \propto 1 + ad_0$ , and their slope  $a$  is determined by a linear fit in bins of the measured muon  $p_T$  and  $\eta$ . To assess the systematic error on the trigger bias correction, the weighting parameters  $a$  are varied by their errors. This produces a lifetime shift of 7 fs, which is used as a systematic error. The total systematic error calculated as a quadratic sum of the individual contributions is 12 fs.

To assess the systematic error in the mass measurement due to the event selection, the MC distribution of  $\Delta m = m^{\text{MC}} - m$ , where  $m^{\text{MC}}$  is the generated mass, is fitted with a double Gaussian. The systematic error, given by the shift of the mean of the double Gaussian, is estimated to be 0.9 MeV. The mass shift is caused by the muon-trigger  $p_T$  thresholds: muons with larger  $p_T$  have higher probability of being selected than low- $p_T$  muons.

As a consequence, muons whose  $p_T$  is mismeasured as larger than the true value have a higher probability of being reconstructed than muons whose  $p_T$  is mismeasured as smaller, which creates a small asymmetry of the mass peak.

### 2. Background fit models

Alternative background models are used to assess the sensitivity of the results to the choice of background parametrization. A second-order polynomial and an exponential mass dependence of the  $\mathcal{M}_b$  PDF are tested. In addition the decay time dependence is modified by adding a third exponential into the nonprompt background component,  $\mathcal{T}_{\text{np}}$ . The alternative background PDFs fit the data well. These changes result in a lifetime shift of 2 fs and a mass shift of 0.2 MeV. In the fit model the decay time and mass are assumed to be uncorrelated. To test this assumption the fit's mass range limits,  $m_{\text{min}}$  and  $m_{\text{max}}$ , are varied independently by 60 MeV. This changes the relative contribution of the background from the left and right sidebands, and the mass and lifetime are extracted again for these new mass ranges. While the change of  $m_{\text{max}}$  has a minimal impact on the extracted mass and lifetime, the change of  $m_{\text{min}}$  produces a lifetime shift of 9 fs. This value is added to the total systematic error due to background modeling.

### 3. $B_d^0$ contamination

The number of  $B_d^0$  candidates misidentified as  $\Lambda_b^0$  is estimated by a fit to the mass distribution of the candidates which fall in the  $\Lambda_b^0$  signal region,  $5.52 \text{ GeV} < m_{J/\psi\Lambda^0} < 5.72 \text{ GeV}$ , under the hypothesis that they are  $B_d^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)K_S^0(\pi^+\pi^-)$  decays. A fit to a Gaussian peak on a linear background yields  $82 \pm 46$   $B_d^0$  candidates. Since these candidates are treated as  $\Lambda_b^0$ , their pseudolifetime is scaled up by the ratio of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  and  $B_d^0$  masses,  $\tau_{B_d}^* = \tau_{B_d} m_{\Lambda_b}^{\text{PDG}} / m_{B_d}^{\text{PDG}} = 1617$  fs (the decay time change due to the difference in  $p_T$  reconstructed under the two hypotheses is negligible). If all such background candidates contribute to the fitted  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime, it would cause a shift of 7 fs. This is quoted as a conservative estimate of the systematic error. The error on the mass measurement is estimated by relaxing the  $\mathcal{P}_{\Lambda_b^0} - \mathcal{P}_{B_d}$  cut to double the estimated  $B_d^0$  background. This results in a  $\Lambda_b^0$  mass shift of 0.2 MeV.

### 4. Residual misalignment of the ID

The distribution of the transverse impact parameter,  $d_0$ , of tracks originating from the PV is used to estimate the geometrical distortions due to residual misalignment. The geometry in the MC simulation is distorted by adjusting the positions of the ID modules so that the  $d_0$  of

tracks coming from the PV is biased by the same amount as observed in data. The mass-lifetime fit is performed with simulated data using the default (ideal) geometry and the sample with geometry distortions. A shift of 1 fs is observed between the two measurements and is assigned as a systematic error due to residual misalignment. No significant mass shift is observed.

### 5. Uncertainty in the amount of ID material

Inaccurate modeling of the amount of material in the ID could affect the measurement since the tracking algorithm estimates the particle energy loss using a material map. To explore this uncertainty, the MC simulation is repeated with 20% more material in the ID silicon detectors (Pixel and SCT) and their supporting services, which is large compared to the estimated uncertainty of 6%(9%) in the Pixel (SCT) detectors (see Ref. [12]). The resulting shifts of 3 fs in lifetime and 0.2 MeV in mass are conservative estimates of the systematic uncertainties from this source.

### 6. Uncertainty in the tracking momentum scale

The  $K_S^0$  mass value is used to estimate the uncertainty in the track momentum determination. The  $K_S^0$  mass extracted from a fit to the invariant mass agrees with the PDG's world average within 0.03%. Such a shift corresponds to a track momentum scale shift of 0.05%. The momentum scale can be further tested using the reconstructed  $J/\psi$  mass. The observed mass shift corresponds to a momentum scale error of  $-0.03\%$ , in agreement with the assumption of  $\pm 0.05\%$ . Shifting the momenta of all tracks in the MC simulation by this amount yields a  $\Lambda_b^0$  mass shift of 0.5 MeV. No significant lifetime shift is observed.

### 7. Other systematic errors

Other sources of systematic errors are investigated, such as an alternative choice of the PV (e.g. using the collision vertex whose tracks have the highest sum of  $p_T^2$ ) and the use of a PDF with the error distributions modeled separately for signal and background. These changes do not result in a significant mass or lifetime shift.

### C. Cross-check with $B_d^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)K_S^0(\pi^+\pi^-)$

The  $B_d^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)K_S^0(\pi^+\pi^-)$  channel has the same decay topology as  $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)\Lambda^0(p\pi^-)$  and can be used to cross-check the  $\Lambda_b^0$  results and to determine the ratio of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  and  $B_d^0$  lifetimes. The analysis and systematic error studies, described in the previous

TABLE II. Summary of the systematic uncertainties of the lifetime measurement,  $\sigma_\tau^{\text{syst}}$ , and the mass measurement,  $\sigma_m^{\text{syst}}$ , for  $\Lambda_b^0$ .

Systematic uncertainty	$\sigma_\tau^{\text{syst}}$ (fs)	$\sigma_m^{\text{syst}}$ (MeV)
Selection/reco. bias	12	0.9
Background fit models	9	0.2
$B_d^0$ contamination	7	0.2
Residual misalignment	1	...
Extra material	3	0.2
Tracking $p_T$ scale	...	0.5
Total systematic error	17	1.1

sections, are repeated for the  $B_d^0$ . The  $B_d^0$  channel is subjected to exactly the same kinematic cuts as for the  $\Lambda_b^0$  channel and therefore has similar systematic effects. The mass range used for the  $K_S^0$  pre-selection is  $440 \text{ MeV} < m_{\pi^+\pi^-} < 570 \text{ MeV}$ , and the  $B_d^0$  invariant mass must lie in the range  $5.1 \text{ GeV} < m_{J/\psi K_S^0} < 5.5 \text{ GeV}$ . This selection is chosen to be as close as possible to the  $\Lambda_b^0$  selection rather than to maximize the  $B_d^0$  signal yield. Using the maximum likelihood fit, the  $B_d^0$  lifetime and mass are measured to be  $\tau_{B_d} = 1.509 \pm 0.012(\text{stat}) \pm 0.018(\text{syst}) \text{ ps}$  and  $m_{B_d} = 5279.6 \pm 0.2(\text{stat}) \pm 1.0(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}$ . These values are consistent with the world averages,  $\tau_{B_d}^{\text{PDG}} = 1.519 \pm 0.007 \text{ ps}$  and  $m_{B_d}^{\text{PDG}} = 5279.50 \pm 0.30 \text{ MeV}$  [1].

## VI. RESULTS AND CONCLUSIONS

The  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime and mass are measured to be

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_{\Lambda_b} &= 1.449 \pm 0.036(\text{stat}) \pm 0.017(\text{syst}) \text{ ps}, \\ m_{\Lambda_b} &= 5619.7 \pm 0.7(\text{stat}) \pm 1.1(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}. \end{aligned}$$

These results agree with the world average values of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  lifetime,  $\tau_{\Lambda_b}^{\text{PDG}} = 1.425 \pm 0.032 \text{ ps}$  and mass,  $m_{\Lambda_b}^{\text{PDG}} = 5619.4 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$  [1], and with a recent determination of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  mass by the LHCb experiment,  $m_{\Lambda_b}^{\text{LHCb}} = 5619.19 \pm 0.70(\text{stat}) \pm 0.30(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}$  [2]. The ratio of the  $\Lambda_b^0$  and  $B_d^0$  lifetimes is

$$R = \tau_{\Lambda_b} / \tau_{B_d} = 0.960 \pm 0.025(\text{stat}) \pm 0.016(\text{syst}).$$

The statistical and systematic errors are propagated from the errors of the lifetime measurements. The systematic errors are conservatively assumed to be uncorrelated. This value is between the recent determination by DØ,  $R^{\text{DØ}} = 0.864 \pm 0.052(\text{stat}) \pm 0.033(\text{syst})$  [6], and the measurement by CDF,  $R^{\text{CDF}} = 1.020 \pm 0.030(\text{stat}) \pm 0.008(\text{syst})$  [5]. It agrees with the heavy quark expansion calculations which predict the value of the ratio between 0.88 and 0.97 [7] and is compatible with the next-to-leading-order QCD predictions with central values ranging between 0.86 and 0.88 (uncertainty of  $\pm 0.05$ ) [8].



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G. Aad<sup>48</sup>, B. Abbott<sup>111</sup>, J. Abdallah<sup>11</sup>, S. Abdel Khalek<sup>115</sup>, A.A. Abdelalim<sup>49</sup>, O. Abidinov<sup>10</sup>, R. Aben<sup>105</sup>, B. Abi<sup>112</sup>, M. Abolins<sup>88</sup>, O.S. AbouZeid<sup>158</sup>, H. Abramowicz<sup>153</sup>, H. Abreu<sup>136</sup>, E. Acerbi<sup>89a,89b</sup>, B.S. Acharya<sup>164a,164b</sup>, L. Adamczyk<sup>37</sup>, D.L. Adams<sup>24</sup>, T.N. Addy<sup>56</sup>, J. Adelman<sup>176</sup>, S. Adomeit<sup>98</sup>, P. Adragna<sup>75</sup>, T. Adye<sup>129</sup>, S. Aefsky<sup>22</sup>, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra<sup>124b,a</sup>, M. Agustoni<sup>16</sup>, M. Aharrouche<sup>81</sup>, S.P. Ahlen<sup>21</sup>, F. Ahles<sup>48</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>148</sup>, M. Ahsan<sup>40</sup>, G. Aielli<sup>133a,133b</sup>, T. Akdogan<sup>18a</sup>, T.P.A. Åkesson<sup>79</sup>, G. Akimoto<sup>155</sup>, A.V. Akimov<sup>94</sup>, M.S. Alam<sup>1</sup>, M.A. Alam<sup>76</sup>, J. Albert<sup>169</sup>, S. Albrand<sup>55</sup>, M. Aleksa<sup>29</sup>, I.N. Aleksandrov<sup>64</sup>, F. Alessandria<sup>89a</sup>, C. Alexa<sup>25a</sup>, G. Alexander<sup>153</sup>, G. Alexandre<sup>49</sup>, T. Alexopoulos<sup>9</sup>, M. Alhroob<sup>164a,164c</sup>, M. Aliev<sup>15</sup>, G. Alimonti<sup>89a</sup>, J. Alison<sup>120</sup>, B.M.M. Allbrooke<sup>17</sup>, P.P. Allport<sup>73</sup>, S.E. Allwood-Spiers<sup>53</sup>, J. Almond<sup>82</sup>, A. Aloisio<sup>102a,102b</sup>, R. Alon<sup>172</sup>, A. Alonso<sup>79</sup>, F. Alonso<sup>70</sup>, B. Alvarez Gonzalez<sup>88</sup>, M.G. Alviggi<sup>102a,102b</sup>, K. Amako<sup>65</sup>, C. Amelung<sup>22</sup>, V.V. Ammosov<sup>128,\*</sup>, A. Amorim<sup>124a,b</sup>, N. Amram<sup>153</sup>, C. Anastopoulos<sup>29</sup>, L.S. Ancu<sup>16</sup>, N. Andari<sup>115</sup>, T. Andeen<sup>34</sup>, C.F. Anders<sup>58b</sup>, G. Anders<sup>58a</sup>, K.J. Anderson<sup>30</sup>, A. Andreazza<sup>89a,89b</sup>, V. Andrei<sup>58a</sup>, X.S. Anduaga<sup>70</sup>, P. 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 M.G. Wilson<sup>143</sup>, A. Wilson<sup>87</sup>, I. Wingerter-Seez<sup>4</sup>, S. Winkelmann<sup>48</sup>, F. Winklmeier<sup>29</sup>, M. Wittgen<sup>143</sup>,  
 S.J. Wollstadt<sup>81</sup>, M.W. Wolter<sup>38</sup>, H. Wolters<sup>124a,h</sup>, W.C. Wong<sup>40</sup>, G. Wooden<sup>87</sup>, B.K. Wosiek<sup>38</sup>, J. Wotschack<sup>29</sup>,  
 M.J. Woudstra<sup>82</sup>, K.W. Wozniak<sup>38</sup>, K. Wraight<sup>53</sup>, C. Wright<sup>53</sup>, M. Wright<sup>53</sup>, B. Wrona<sup>73</sup>, S.L. Wu<sup>173</sup>, X. Wu<sup>49</sup>,  
 Y. Wu<sup>32b,al</sup>, E. Wulf<sup>34</sup>, B.M. Wynne<sup>45</sup>, S. Xella<sup>35</sup>, M. Xiao<sup>136</sup>, S. Xie<sup>48</sup>, C. Xu<sup>32b,z</sup>, D. Xu<sup>139</sup>, B. Yabsley<sup>150</sup>,  
 S. Yacoob<sup>145b</sup>, M. Yamada<sup>65</sup>, H. Yamaguchi<sup>155</sup>, A. Yamamoto<sup>65</sup>, K. Yamamoto<sup>63</sup>, S. Yamamoto<sup>155</sup>,  
 T. Yamamura<sup>155</sup>, T. Yamanaoka<sup>155</sup>, J. Yamaoka<sup>44</sup>, T. Yamazaki<sup>155</sup>, Y. Yamazaki<sup>66</sup>, Z. Yan<sup>21</sup>, H. Yang<sup>87</sup>,  
 U.K. Yang<sup>82</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>60</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>146a,146b</sup>, S. Yanush<sup>91</sup>, L. Yao<sup>32a</sup>, Y. Yao<sup>14</sup>, Y. Yasu<sup>65</sup>, G.V. Ybeles Smit<sup>130</sup>,



J. Ye<sup>39</sup>, S. Ye<sup>24</sup>, M. Yilmaz<sup>3c</sup>, R. Yoosofmiya<sup>123</sup>, K. Yorita<sup>171</sup>, R. Yoshida<sup>5</sup>, C. Young<sup>143</sup>, C.J. Young<sup>118</sup>, S. Youssef<sup>21</sup>, D. Yu<sup>24</sup>, J. Yu<sup>7</sup>, J. Yu<sup>112</sup>, L. Yuan<sup>66</sup>, A. Yurkewicz<sup>106</sup>, M. Byszewski<sup>29</sup>, B. Zabinski<sup>38</sup>, R. Zaidan<sup>62</sup>, A.M. Zaitsev<sup>128</sup>, Z. Zajacova<sup>29</sup>, L. Zanello<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A. Zaytsev<sup>107</sup>, C. Zeitnitz<sup>175</sup>, M. Zeman<sup>125</sup>, A. Zemla<sup>38</sup>, C. Zender<sup>20</sup>, O. Zenin<sup>128</sup>, T. Ženiš<sup>144a</sup>, Z. Zinonos<sup>122a,122b</sup>, S. Zenz<sup>14</sup>, D. Zerwas<sup>115</sup>, G. Zevi della Porta<sup>57</sup>, Z. Zhan<sup>32d</sup>, D. Zhang<sup>32b,ak</sup>, H. Zhang<sup>88</sup>, J. Zhang<sup>5</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>32d</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>115</sup>, L. Zhao<sup>108</sup>, T. Zhao<sup>138</sup>, Z. Zhao<sup>32b</sup>, A. Zhemchugov<sup>64</sup>, J. Zhong<sup>118</sup>, B. Zhou<sup>87</sup>, N. Zhou<sup>163</sup>, Y. Zhou<sup>151</sup>, C.G. Zhu<sup>32d</sup>, H. Zhu<sup>41</sup>, J. Zhu<sup>87</sup>, Y. Zhu<sup>32b</sup>, X. Zhuang<sup>98</sup>, V. Zhuravlov<sup>99</sup>, D. Zieminska<sup>60</sup>, N.I. Zimin<sup>64</sup>, R. Zimmermann<sup>20</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>20</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>48</sup>, M. Ziolkowski<sup>141</sup>, R. Zitoun<sup>4</sup>, L. Živković<sup>34</sup>, V.V. Zmouchko<sup>128,\*</sup>, G. Zobernig<sup>173</sup>, A. Zoccoli<sup>19a,19b</sup>, M. zur Nedden<sup>15</sup>, V. Zutshi<sup>106</sup>, L. Zwalinski<sup>29</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany NY, United States of America

<sup>2</sup> Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB, Canada

<sup>3</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; <sup>(b)</sup>Department of Physics, Dumlupinar University, Kutahya; <sup>(c)</sup>Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara; <sup>(d)</sup>Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; <sup>(e)</sup>Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey

<sup>4</sup> LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

<sup>5</sup> High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL, United States of America

<sup>6</sup> Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ, United States of America

<sup>7</sup> Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX, United States of America

<sup>8</sup> Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece

<sup>9</sup> Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

<sup>10</sup> Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

<sup>11</sup> Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and ICREA, Barcelona, Spain

<sup>12</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; <sup>(b)</sup>Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>13</sup> Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

<sup>14</sup> Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley CA, United States of America

<sup>15</sup> Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

<sup>16</sup> Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

<sup>17</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

<sup>18</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; <sup>(b)</sup>Division of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul;

<sup>(c)</sup>Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; <sup>(d)</sup>Department of Physics, Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

<sup>19</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Bologna; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

<sup>20</sup> Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

<sup>21</sup> Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA, United States of America

<sup>22</sup> Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA, United States of America

<sup>23</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; <sup>(b)</sup>Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; <sup>(c)</sup>Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei; <sup>(d)</sup>Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil

<sup>24</sup> Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY, United States of America

<sup>25</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; <sup>(b)</sup>University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; <sup>(c)</sup>West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania

<sup>26</sup> Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

<sup>27</sup> Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom

<sup>28</sup> Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON, Canada

<sup>29</sup> CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

<sup>30</sup> Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL, United States of America

<sup>31</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; <sup>(b)</sup>Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

<sup>32</sup> <sup>(a)</sup>Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; <sup>(b)</sup>Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui; <sup>(c)</sup>Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu;

<sup>(d)</sup>School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China

<sup>33</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Aubiere Cedex, France

- 34 Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY, United States of America
- 35 Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark
- 36 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Arcavata di Rende, Italy
- 37 AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland
- 38 The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland
- 39 Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX, United States of America
- 40 Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX, United States of America
- 41 DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany
- 42 Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany
- 43 Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technical University Dresden, Dresden, Germany
- 44 Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC, United States of America
- 45 SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
- 46 Fachhochschule Wiener Neustadt, Johannes Gutenbergstrasse 32700 Wiener Neustadt, Austria
- 47 INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
- 48 Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg i.Br., Germany
- 49 Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
- 50 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Genova; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
- 51 <sup>(a)</sup>E.Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; <sup>(b)</sup>High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
- 52 II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany
- 53 SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
- 54 II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany
- 55 Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France
- 56 Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton VA, United States of America
- 57 Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, United States of America
- 58 <sup>(a)</sup>Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(b)</sup>Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(c)</sup>ZITI Institut für technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany
- 59 Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan
- 60 Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN, United States of America
- 61 Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria
- 62 University of Iowa, Iowa City IA, United States of America
- 63 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA, United States of America
- 64 Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia
- 65 KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
- 66 Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
- 67 Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
- 68 Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan
- 69 Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan
- 70 Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
- 71 Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
- 72 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Lecce; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
- 73 Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
- 74 Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
- 75 School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
- 76 Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom
- 77 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
- 78 Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
- 79 Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden
- 80 Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- 81 Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
- 82 School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
- 83 CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
- 84 Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA, United States of America
- 85 Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC, Canada

- 86 School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- 87 Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America
- 88 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI, United States of America
- 89 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Milano; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
- 90 B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Republic of Belarus
- 91 National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Republic of Belarus
- 92 Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge MA, United States of America
- 93 Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada
- 94 P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
- 95 Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
- 96 Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
- 97 Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- 98 Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
- 99 Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
- 100 Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
- 101 Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
- 102 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Napoli; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
- 103 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM, United States of America
- 104 Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
- 105 Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 106 Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL, United States of America
- 107 Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia
- 108 Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY, United States of America
- 109 Ohio State University, Columbus OH, United States of America
- 110 Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan
- 111 Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK, United States of America
- 112 Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK, United States of America
- 113 Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic
- 114 Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene OR, United States of America
- 115 LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France
- 116 Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan
- 117 Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
- 118 Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
- 119 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Pavia; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
- 120 Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA, United States of America
- 121 Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia
- 122 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Pisa; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
- 123 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA, United States of America
- 124 <sup>(a)</sup>Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal; <sup>(b)</sup>Departamento de Fisica Teorica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain
- 125 Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic
- 126 Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
- 127 Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
- 128 State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia
- 129 Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
- 130 Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina SK, Canada
- 131 Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan
- 132 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Roma I; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy
- 133 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
- 134 <sup>(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy
- 135 <sup>(a)</sup>Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; <sup>(b)</sup>Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; <sup>(c)</sup>Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; <sup>(d)</sup>Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; <sup>(e)</sup>Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V-Agdal, Rabat, Morocco
- 136 DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France

- 137 Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA, United States of America
- 138 Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA, United States of America
- 139 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom
- 140 Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan
- 141 Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany
- 142 Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC, Canada
- 143 SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA, United States of America
- 144 <sup>(a)</sup> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic
- 145 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; <sup>(b)</sup> School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa
- 146 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, Stockholm University; <sup>(b)</sup> The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden
- 147 Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
- 148 Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY, United States of America
- 149 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom
- 150 School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
- 151 Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
- 152 Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel
- 153 Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
- 154 Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece
- 155 International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
- 156 Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan
- 157 Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
- 158 Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, Canada
- 159 <sup>(a)</sup> TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON, Canada
- 160 Institute of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, 1-1-1 Tennodai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8571, Japan
- 161 Science and Technology Center, Tufts University, Medford MA, United States of America
- 162 Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia
- 163 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA, United States of America
- 164 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine; <sup>(b)</sup> ICTP, Trieste; <sup>(c)</sup> Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy
- 165 Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL, United States of America
- 166 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden
- 167 Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain
- 168 Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC, Canada
- 169 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC, Canada
- 170 Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom
- 171 Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
- 172 Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
- 173 Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI, United States of America
- 174 Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany
- 175 Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany
- 176 Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT, United States of America
- 177 Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia
- 178 Domaine scientifique de la Doua, Centre de Calcul CNRS/IN2P3, Villeurbanne Cedex, France
- <sup>a</sup> Also at Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal
- <sup>b</sup> Also at Faculdade de Ciências and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal
- <sup>c</sup> Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
- <sup>d</sup> Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada
- <sup>e</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno CA, United States of America
- <sup>f</sup> Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia
- <sup>g</sup> Also at Fermilab, Batavia IL, United States of America
- <sup>h</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal

- <sup>i</sup> Also at Department of Physics, UASLP, San Luis Potosi, Mexico
- <sup>j</sup> Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy
- <sup>k</sup> Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada
- <sup>l</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey
- <sup>m</sup> Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA, United States of America
- <sup>n</sup> Also at Dep Fisica and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciencias e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal
- <sup>o</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
- <sup>p</sup> Also at Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada
- <sup>q</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa
- <sup>r</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan
- <sup>s</sup> Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
- <sup>t</sup> Also at Manhattan College, New York NY, United States of America
- <sup>u</sup> Also at School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China
- <sup>v</sup> Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
- <sup>w</sup> Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guanzhou, China
- <sup>x</sup> Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
- <sup>y</sup> Also at Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy
- <sup>z</sup> Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- <sup>aa</sup> Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
- <sup>ab</sup> Also at Departamento de Fisica, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal
- <sup>ac</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia SC, United States of America
- <sup>ad</sup> Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
- <sup>ae</sup> Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena CA, United States of America
- <sup>af</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland
- <sup>ag</sup> Also at LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France
- <sup>ah</sup> Also at Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY, United States of America
- <sup>ai</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom
- <sup>aj</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
- <sup>ak</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
- <sup>al</sup> Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America
- \* Deceased